

Hale/ 'Ohana

Population¹

- 48,024 **Native Hawaiians** reside in Honolulu.
- 12% of the total population in Honolulu is Native Hawaiian.
- 17% of all Native Hawaiians in the State of Hawai'i live in Honolulu.

Region	Total Population	Native Hawaiian Population	Percent of Honolulu residents who are Native Hawaiian	Percent of Native Hawaiians in Hawai'i who live in Honolulu
Honolulu	390,738	48,024	12%	16.6%

- 16% of **school-age kamali'i (ages 5-17)** in public school in Honolulu are Native Hawaiian.
- 11% of Native Hawaiian school age kamali'i (ages 5-17) in the State of Hawai'i attend public school in Honolulu.

	Percent of Public School Kamali'i in Honolulu who are Native Hawaiian	Percent of Public School Kamali'i Statewide who are Native Hawaiian	Percent of Native Hawaiian Kamali'i in Hawai'i who attend Public School in Honolulu
School-Age (5-17)	16%	28%	11%

- 53% of **Native Hawaiian preschool-age kamali'i** in Honolulu are enrolled in preschool.

	Estimated Number of 3- and 4- Year-old Kamali'i in Honolulu who are Native Hawaiian	Estimated Number of 3- and 4- Year-old Native Hawaiian Kamali'i in Honolulu who are in Preschool	Estimated Percent of 3- and 4- Year-old Native Hawaiian Kamali'i in Honolulu who are in Preschool
Preschool-age (3-4)	1,807	952	53%

¹ Data by Kona O'ahu (Moanalua to Hawai'i Kai) from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

Community Profile: Honolulu

Birth to Teens²

- The **birth rate for teenage girls (ages 15-19) that are Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander** is 11%, compared to the statewide rate of 2% for all ethnicities.
- The **birth rate for teenage girls (ages 15-19) for Honolulu County** is 2%, which is the same as the statewide rate of 2%.

Kumu Waiwai

Income & Poverty

- The **median family income** for Native Hawaiians in Central Honolulu,³ is \$96,850, compared to \$99,071 for non-Hawaiians in the same region between 2012-2016.
- The **poverty rate**⁴ for Native Hawaiian residents in Honolulu is 12%, which is the same as 12% of all Native Hawaiians statewide in 2006-2010.
 - The poverty rate for **Native Hawaiian kamali'i ages 5-17** statewide is 17%, compared to 14% for all kamali'i statewide.
 - The poverty rate for **Native Hawaiian kamali'i ages 0-4** statewide is 22%, compared to 16% for all kamali'i statewide.

Employment⁵

- 74% of **Native Hawaiian adults in Central Honolulu**, between the ages of 25-66 are employed, compared to 79% for non-Hawaiians in the same region.
 - 72% of **Native Hawaiian males statewide** between the ages of 25-66 are employed, compared to 79% for all males statewide.
 - 69% of **Native Hawaiian females statewide** between the ages of 25-66 are employed, which is the same as 69% for all females statewide.
- 51% of **Native Hawaiian youth in Central Honolulu**, between the ages of 16-24 are employed, compared to 56% for non-Hawaiian youth in the same region.

² Hawai'i Health Data Warehouse: Live Births in Hawai'i to Females Aged 15-19 Years, 2015

³ Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016 (Data for smaller geographic regions are not available.)

⁴ Data by region from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

⁵ Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

Shelter/Housing⁶

- Each month, 24% of Native Hawaiian household incomes in Central Honolulu, go toward **owner costs (e.g. mortgage, utilities)**, compared to 22% for non-Hawaiians in the same region.
- Each month, 30% of Native Hawaiian household incomes in Central Honolulu, go toward **rent**, compared to 31% of non-Hawaiians in the same region.

Honolulu	Native Hawaiian	Non-Hawaiian
Homeownership with/without mortgage	63%	66%
Median monthly mortgage	\$1,800	\$1,702
Median monthly owner cost as % of household income	24%	22%
Median monthly gross rent	\$1,618	\$1,722
Median gross rent as a % of household income	30%	31%

Homeless Count⁷

- 1, 561 **Native Hawaiian homeless individuals** are from O`ahu, with 452 (179 sheltered and 273 unsheltered) Native Hawaiian homeless individuals from Honolulu.
- 7,220 (3,420 sheltered and 3,800 unsheltered) individuals are homeless statewide.
- Statewide, 87 homeless individuals are **unaccompanied Native Hawaiian youth** 24 years old or younger, with 58 of the youth on O`ahu.

‘Imi ‘Ike

Educational Attainment (Adults)⁸

- 95% of **Native Hawaiian young adults ages 18-24** in Central Honolulu, **completed high school** (or passed a high school equivalency exam), compared to 96% of non-Hawaiians in the same region.
- 94% of **Native Hawaiian adults ages 25-65** in Central Honolulu, **completed high school** (or passed a high school equivalency exam), which is the same as 94% of non-Hawaiians in the same region.
- 19% of **Native Hawaiian adults ages 25-65** in Central Honolulu, have a **4-year college degree or higher**, compared to 33% of non-Hawaiians in the same region.

⁶ Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

⁷ State of Hawai‘i Homeless Point in Time Count Report 2017 (This is a low estimate for the unaccompanied youth knowing that this population is harder to count).

⁸ Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

Community Profile: Honolulu

K-12 Achievement⁹

- Across the grade levels, reading proficiency for Native Hawaiian kamali'i in Honolulu are higher than the Native Hawaiian statewide rates.

Reading Proficiency: (Percentage of Students Tested)

Grade Level	Native Hawaiian Honolulu	Native Hawaiian Statewide	Statewide Total
3	62	57	66
5	61	53	63
8	65	58	69
10	65	59	70

- Across the grade levels, mathematics proficiency for Native Hawaiian kamali'i in the Honolulu are higher than the Native Hawaiian statewide rates.

Mathematics Proficiency: (Percentage of Students Tested)

Grade Level	Native Hawaiian Honolulu	Native Hawaiian Statewide	Statewide Total
3	54	49	58
5	46	40	51
8	34	33	46
10	25	23	39

DOE School Quality Indicators¹⁰

- 39% of **teachers** in the Honolulu region **have a graduate degree**, compared to 35% of teachers statewide.
- The positive response rates from **students** in the Honolulu region on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 83%, compared to 82% statewide.

⁹ Data by Region from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

¹⁰ Data by Region from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

Community Profile: Honolulu

- The positive response rates from **parents** in the Honolulu region on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 90%, compared to 86% statewide.
- The positive response rates from **teachers** in the Honolulu region on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 88%, which is the same as 88% statewide.

Indicators (Percentage of Positive Response Rates)

Indicators	Honolulu Students	State Students	Honolulu Parents	State Parents	Honolulu Teachers	State Teachers
School support for student	80	79	83	85	91	91
Teamwork in schools	82	82	83	79	87	87
Professionalism & capacity	85	85	NA	NA	91	92
School Safety	79	79	88	85	91	91
Satisfaction with school	83	82	90	86	88	88

Ola Kino

Health Status: Adults¹¹

General Health

- 49% of **adults in Honolulu County** report having excellent or very good health, which is the same as 49% of all adults statewide.
- 41% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report having excellent or very good health, compared to 49% of all adults statewide.

Physical Health

- 69% of **adults in Honolulu County** report having good physical health in the past 30 days, which is the same as 69% of all adults statewide.
- 65% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report having good physical health in the past 30 days, compared to 69% of all adults statewide.

¹¹ Hawai'i Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) 2015 Results

Community Profile: Honolulu

Mental Health

- 70% of **adults in Honolulu County** report having good mental health in the past 30 days, compared to 71% of all adults statewide
- 65% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report having good mental health in the past 30 days, compared to 71% of all adults statewide.

	General Health	Physical Health	Mental Health
Kaimukī/Pālolo/Waikīkī	51%	70%	68%
Mānoa/Upper Makiki	58%	76%	70%
Ala Moana	51%	67%	71%
Nu‘uana/Kalihi/Moanalua	45%	72%	71%
Honolulu County	49%	69%	70%
State of Hawai‘i	49%	69%	71%

Health Care

- 8% of **adults in Honolulu County** report that they needed to see a doctor in the past 12 months, but could not because of the cost, compared to 8% of all adults statewide.
- 10% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report that they needed to see a doctor in the past 12 months, but could not because of the cost, compared to 8% of all adults statewide.

Health Status: Youth¹²

General Health

- 72% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Honolulu County** report having a doctor’s check-up in the past 12 months, compared to 73% of all high schoolers in Honolulu County.
- 73% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Honolulu County** report having a dentist check-up in the past 12 months, compared to 79% of all high schoolers in Honolulu County.

Mental Health

- 29% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Honolulu County** report feeling depressed in the past 12 months, which is the same as 29% of all high schoolers in Honolulu County.
- 21% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Honolulu County** report having suicidal thoughts in the past 12 months, compared to 16% of all high schoolers in Honolulu County.

¹² Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) County Level Reports, 2015

Community Profile: Honolulu

- 26% of **Native Hawaiian middle schoolers in Honolulu County** report self-harm, compared to 23% of all middle schoolers in Honolulu County. (Note, this question is not asked in the high school survey.)
- 83% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Honolulu County** report that they have an adult or teacher they can talk to about things that are important to them, either at home or school, compared to 84% of all high schoolers in Honolulu County.

Safety

- 9% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Honolulu County** report that they skipped school in the past 30 days because they felt unsafe, compared to 8% of all high schoolers in Honolulu County.

Educational aspirations

- 60% of **Native Hawaiian middle schoolers in Honolulu County** report that they definitely will complete high school, compared to 63% of all middle schoolers in Honolulu County. (Note, this question is not asked in the high school survey.)

Na'au

Wellbeing¹³

Happiness

- 66% of **Native Hawaiian adults in Honolulu** report that they are either extremely happy or very happy with their lives, compared to 45% of non-Hawaiians in Honolulu.

Community connections

- 86% of **Native Hawaiian adults in Honolulu** either agree or strongly agree that they know and trust their neighbors, compared to 84% of non-Hawaiians in Honolulu.
- 51% of **Native Hawaiian adults in Honolulu** report that they volunteered with a non-profit within the past year, compared to 45% of non-Hawaiians in Honolulu.

Environment

- 52% of **Native Hawaiian adults in Honolulu** either agree or strongly agree that the environment in their community was better 5 years ago, compared to 56% of non-Hawaiians in Honolulu.
- 22% of **Native Hawaiian adults in Honolulu** report that they believe the quality of the ocean in their community is either excellent or good, compared to 45% of non-Hawaiians in Honolulu.

¹³ Special Report on Hawai'i Wellbeing Survey, 2017 (not publicly available).

Community Profile: Honolulu

- 66% of **Native Hawaiian adults in Honolulu** report that they believe the quality of the air in their community is either excellent or good, compared to 81% of non-Hawaiians in Honolulu.

Culture

- 55% of **Native Hawaiian adults in Honolulu** report that they identify with a specific culture, compared to 34% of non-Hawaiians in Honolulu.
- 62% of **Native Hawaiian adults in Honolulu** report that culture in everyday life is very important, compared to 31% of non-Hawaiians in Honolulu.
- 50% of **Native Hawaiian adults in Honolulu** report that they participate in cultural practices everyday, compared to 20% of non-Hawaiians in Honolulu.
- 84% of **Native Hawaiian adults in Honolulu** either agree or strongly agree that people in their community respect cultural differences, compared to 79% of non-Hawaiians in Honolulu.
- 47% of **Native Hawaiian adults in Honolulu** report that they attend religious services at least once a week, compared to 24% of non-Hawaiians in Honolulu.