

Hale/ 'Ohana

Population¹

- 289,970 **Native Hawaiians** reside in State of Hawai'i.
- 21% of the total population in the State of Hawai'i are Native Hawaiian.
- 55% of all Native Hawaiians live in the State of Hawai'i.

Region	Total Population	Native Hawaiian Population	Percent of the State of Hawai'i residents who are Native Hawaiian	Percent of Native Hawaiians who Live in the State of Hawai'i
State of Hawai'i	1,360,301	289,970	21%	55%

- 81% of **school-age Native Hawaiian kamali'i (ages 5-17)** attend public school statewide.
- 16% of Native Hawaiian school age kamali'i (ages 5-17) attend private school statewide.

	Percent of Public School Native Hawaiian Kamali'i Statewide	Percent of Private School Native Hawaiian Kamali'i Statewide	Percent of Native Hawaiian Kamali'i Not Enrolled in School Statewide
School-Age (5-17)	81%	16%	3%

- 54% of **Native Hawaiian preschool-age kamali'i** statewide are enrolled in preschool.

	Estimated Percent of 3- and 4- Year-old Native Hawaiian Kamali'i Statewide who are in Preschool	Estimated Percent of 3- and 4- Year-old Statewide who are in Preschool
Preschool-Age (3-4)	54%	53%

¹ Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

Community Profile: State of Hawai'i

Birth to Teens²

- The **birth rate for teenage girls (ages 15-19) that are Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander** is 11%, compared to the statewide rate of 2% for all ethnicities.

Kumu Waiwai

Income & Poverty

- The **median family income** for Native Hawaiians statewide³ is \$79,743, compared to \$85,570 for non-Hawaiians statewide between 2012-2016.
- The **poverty rate**⁴ for Native Hawaiian residents statewide between 2006-2010 is 12%.
 - The poverty rate for **Native Hawaiian kamali'i ages 5-17** statewide is 17%, compared to 14% for all kamali'i statewide.
 - The poverty rate for **Native Hawaiian kamali'i ages 0-4** statewide is 22%, compared to 16% for all kamali'i statewide.

Employment⁵

- 72% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** between the ages of 25-66 are employed, compared to 76% of non-Hawaiians statewide.
 - 72% of **Native Hawaiian males statewide** between the ages of 25-66 are employed, compared to 79% of all males statewide.
 - 69% of **Native Hawaiian females statewide** between the ages of 25-66 are employed, which is the same as 69% of all females statewide.
- 50% of **Native Hawaiian youth statewide** between the ages of 16-24 are employed, compared to 57% of non-Hawaiians statewide.

² Hawai'i Health Data Warehouse: Live Births in Hawai'i to Females Aged 15-19 Years, 2015

³ Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

⁴ Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

⁵ Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

Community Profile: State of Hawai'i

Shelter/Housing⁶

- Each month, 22% of Native Hawaiian household incomes statewide, go toward **owner costs (e.g. mortgage, utilities)**, which is the same as 22% for non-Hawaiians statewide.
- Each month, 31% of Native Hawaiian household incomes statewide go toward **rent**, compared to 34% for non-Hawaiians statewide.

State of Hawai'i	Native Hawaiian	Non-Hawaiian
Homeownership with/without mortgage	58%	56%
Median monthly mortgage	\$1,602	\$1,800
Median monthly owner cost as % of household income	22%	22%
Median monthly gross rent	\$1,323	\$1,492
Median gross rent as a % of household income	31%	34%

Homeless Count⁷

- 1,561 **homeless individuals** (568 sheltered, 993 unsheltered) are Native Hawaiian based on the 2017 Point in Time Count.
- 7,220 (3,420 sheltered and 3,800 unsheltered) individuals are homeless statewide.
- Statewide, 87 homeless individuals are **unaccompanied Native Hawaiian youth** 24 years old or younger.

'Imi 'Ike

Educational Attainment (Adults)⁸

- 90% of **Native Hawaiian young adults ages 18-24** statewide **completed high school** (or passed a high school equivalency exam), compared to 92% of non-Hawaiian young adults statewide.
- 93% of **Native Hawaiian adults ages 25-65** statewide **completed high school** (or passed a high school equivalency exam), which is the same as 93% of non-Hawaiian adults statewide.
- 17% of **Native Hawaiian adults ages 25-65** statewide have a **4-year college degree or higher**, compared to 36% of non-Hawaiian adults statewide.

⁶ Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

⁷ State of Hawai'i Homeless Point in Time Count Report 2017 (This is a low estimate for the unaccompanied youth knowing that this population is harder to count).

⁸ Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

Community Profile: State of Hawai'i

K-12 Achievement⁹

- Across the grade levels, reading proficiency for Native Hawaiian kamali'i are lower than the statewide rates.

Reading Proficiency: (Percentage of Students Tested)

Grade Level	Native Hawaiians Statewide	Total Statewide
3	57	66
5	53	63
8	58	69
10	59	70

- Across the grade levels, mathematics proficiency for Native Hawaiian kamali'i are lower than the statewide rates.

Mathematics Proficiency: (Percentage of Students Tested)

Grade Level	Native Hawaiians Statewide	Total Statewide
3	49	58
5	40	51
8	33	46
10	23	38

DOE Special Education Program¹⁰

- 15% of Native Hawaiian kamali'i are enrolled in a Special Education program, compared to 8% of non-Hawaiian kamali'i.

Hawaiian Immersion Program¹¹

- 4.5% of the Native Hawaiian public school kamali'i population is enrolled in a Hawaiian Immersion program, compared to 0.2% of non-Hawaiians.

⁹ Data by Region from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

¹⁰ Office of Hawaiian Affairs Report. A Native Hawaiian Focus on the Hawai'i Public School System SY2015

¹¹ Office of Hawaiian Affairs Report. A Native Hawaiian Focus on the Hawai'i Public School System SY2015

Community Profile: State of Hawai'i

DOE School Quality Indicators¹²

- The positive response rates from **students** on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 82% statewide.
- The positive response rates from **parents** on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 86% statewide.
- The positive response rates from **teachers** on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 88% statewide.

Indicators (Percentage of Positive Response Rates)

Indicators	Students Statewide	Parents Statewide	Teachers Statewide
School support for student	79	85	91
Teamwork in schools	82	79	87
Professionalism and capacity	85	NA	92
School Safety	79	85	91
Satisfaction with school	82	86	88

Ola Kino

Health Status: Adults¹³

General Health

- 41% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report having excellent or very good health, compared to 49% of all adults statewide.

Physical Health

- 65% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report having good physical health in the past 30 days, compared to 69% of all adults statewide.

Mental Health

- 65% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report having good mental health in the past 30 days, compared to 71% of all adults statewide.

¹² Data by Region from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

¹³ Hawai'i Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) 2015 Results

Community Profile: State of Hawai'i

Health Care

- 10% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report that they needed to see a doctor in the past 12 months, but could not because of the cost, compared to 8% of all adults statewide.

Health Status: Youth¹⁴

General Health

- 70% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers statewide** report having a doctor's check-up in the past 12 months, compared to 71% of all high schoolers statewide.
- 72% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers statewide** report having a dentist check-up in the past 12 months, compared to 77% of all higher schoolers statewide.

Mental Health

- 31% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers statewide** report feeling depressed in the past 12 months, compared to 30% of all higher schoolers statewide.
- 20% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers statewide** report having suicidal thoughts in the past 12 months, compared to 16% of all high schoolers statewide.
- 21% of **Native Hawaiian middle schoolers statewide** report self-harm, compared to 23% of all middle schoolers statewide.
- 83% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers statewide** report that they have an adult or teacher they can talk to about things that are important to them, either at home or school, which is the same as 83% of all high schoolers statewide.

Safety

- 11% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers statewide** report that they skipped school in the past 30 days because they felt unsafe, compared to 9% of all high schoolers statewide.

Educational aspirations

- 57% of **Native Hawaiian middle schoolers statewide** report that they definitely will complete high school, compared to 61% of all middle schoolers statewide.

¹⁴ Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) County Level Reports, 2015

Na'au

Wellbeing¹⁵

Happiness

- 55% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report that they are either extremely happy or very happy with their lives, compared to 50% of non-Hawaiians statewide.

Community connections

- 85% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** either agree or strongly agree that they know and trust their neighbors, compared to 86% of non-Hawaiians statewide
- 55% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report that they volunteered with a non-profit within the past year, compared to 51% of non-Hawaiians statewide.

Environment

- 50% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** either agree or strongly agree that the environment in their community was better 5 years ago, compared to 54% of non-Hawaiians statewide.
- 33% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report that they believe the quality of the ocean in their community is either excellent or good, compared to 47% of non-Hawaiians statewide.
- 61% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report that they believe the quality of the air in their community is either excellent or good, compared to 73% of non-Hawaiians statewide.

Culture

- 55% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report that they identify with a specific culture, compared to 36% of non-Hawaiians statewide.
- 51% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report that culture in everyday life is very important, compared to 32% of non-Hawaiians statewide.
- 29% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report that they participate in cultural practices everyday, compared to 18% of non-Hawaiians statewide.
- 81% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** either agree or strongly agree that people in their community respect cultural differences, compared to 83% of non-Hawaiians statewide.
- 43% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report that they attend religious services at least once a week, compared to 30% of non-Hawaiians statewide.

¹⁵ Special Report on Hawai'i Wellbeing Survey, 2017 (not publicly available).