

Hale/ 'Ohana

Population¹

- 6,709 **Native Hawaiians** reside in Ko'olauloa.
- 31% of the total population in Ko'olauloa is Native Hawaiian.
- 2% of all Native Hawaiians in the State of Hawai'i live in Ko'olauloa.

Region	Total Population	Native Hawaiian Population	Percent of Ko'olauloa Residents who are Native Hawaiian	Percent of Native Hawaiians in Hawai'i who live in Ko'olauloa
Ko'olauloa	21,406	6,709	31%	2.3%

- 43% of **school-age kamali'i (ages 5-17)** in public school in the Ko'olauloa & Ko'olaupoko region are Native Hawaiian.
- 13% of Native Hawaiian school age kamali'i (ages 5-17) in the State of Hawai'i attend public school in the Ko'olauloa & Ko'olaupoko region.

	Percent of Public School Kamali'i in Ko'olauloa/Ko'olaupoko who are Native Hawaiian	Percent of Public School Kamali'i Statewide who are Native Hawaiian	Percent of Native Hawaiian Kamali'i in Hawai'i who attend Public School in Ko'olauloa/Ko'olaupoko
School-Age (5-17)	43%	28%	13%

- 62% of **Native Hawaiian preschool-age kamali'i** in the Ko'olauloa & Ko'olaupoko region are enrolled in preschool.

	Estimated Number of 3- and 4- Year-old Kamali'i in Ko'olauloa/Ko'olaupoko who are Native Hawaiian	Estimated Number of 3- and 4- Year-old Native Hawaiian Kamali'i in Ko'olauloa/Ko'olaupoko who are in Preschool	Estimated Percent of 3- and 4- Year-old Native Hawaiian Kamali'i in Ko'olauloa/Ko'olaupoko who are in Preschool
Preschool-age (3-4)	1,499	932	62%

¹ Data by region from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

Community Profile: Ko'olauloa

Birth to Teens²

- The **birth rate for teenage girls (ages 15-19) that are Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander** is 11%, compared to the statewide rate of 2% for all ethnicities.
- The **birth rate for teenage girls (ages 15-19) for Honolulu County** is 2%, which is the same as the statewide rate of 2%.

Kumu Waiwai

Income & Poverty

- The **median family income** for Native Hawaiians in rural O'ahu, including Ko'olauloa & the Wai'anae Coast,³ is \$68,587, compared to \$60,575 for non-Hawaiians in the same region between 2012-2016.
- The **poverty rate**⁴ for Native Hawaiians in the Ko'olauloa & Ko'olaupoko region is 10%, compared to 12% of all Native Hawaiians statewide in 2006-2010.
 - The poverty rate for **Native Hawaiian kamali'i ages 5-17** statewide is 17%, compared to 14% for all kamali'i statewide.
 - The poverty rate for **Native Hawaiian kamali'i ages 0-4** statewide is 22%, compared to 16% for all kamali'i statewide.

Employment⁵

- 63% of **Native Hawaiian adults in rural O'ahu, including Ko'olauloa & the Wai'anae Coast**, between the ages of 25-66 are employed, compared to 60% for non-Hawaiians in the same region.
 - 72% of **Native Hawaiian males statewide** between the ages of 25-66 are employed, compared to 79% of all males statewide.
 - 69% of **Native Hawaiian females statewide** between the ages of 25-66 are employed, which is the same as 69% for all females statewide.
- 44% of **Native Hawaiian youth in rural O'ahu, including Ko'olauloa & the Wai'anae Coast**, between the ages of 16-24 are employed, compared to 70% for non-Hawaiians in the same region.

² Hawai'i Health Data Warehouse: Live Births in Hawai'i to Females Aged 15-19 Years, 2015

³ Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016 (Data for smaller geographic regions are not available).

⁴ Data by region from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

⁵ Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

Community Profile: Ko'olauloa

Shelter/Housing⁶

- Each month, 21% of Native Hawaiian household incomes in rural O'ahu, including Ko'olauloa & the Wai'anae Coast, go toward **owner costs (e.g. mortgage, utilities)**, compared to 24% for non-Hawaiians in the same region.
- Each month, 37% of Native Hawaiian household incomes in rural O'ahu, including Ko'olauloa & the Wai'anae Coast, go toward **rent**, compared to 47% of non-Hawaiians in the same region.

Rural O'ahu Region (Ko'olauloa & the Wai'anae Coast)	Native Hawaiian	Non-Hawaiian
Homeownership with/without mortgage	55%	32%
Median monthly mortgage	\$1,342	\$1,832
Median monthly owner cost as % of household income	21%	24%
Median monthly gross rent	\$1,200	\$2,106
Median gross rent as a % of household income	37%	47%

Homeless Count⁷

- 1, 561 **Native Hawaiian homeless individuals** are from O'ahu, with 84 Native Hawaiian homeless individuals from Ko'olauloa.
- 7,220 (3,420 sheltered and 3,800 unsheltered) individuals are homeless statewide.
- Statewide, 87 homeless individuals are **unaccompanied Native Hawaiian youth** 24 years old or younger, with 58 of the youth on O`ahu.

⁶ Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

⁷ State of Hawai'i Homeless Point in Time Count Report 2017 (This is a low estimate for the unaccompanied youth knowing that this population is harder to count).

'Imi 'Ike

Educational Attainment (Adults)⁸

- 83% of **Native Hawaiian young adults ages 18-24** in rural O'ahu, including Ko'olauloa & the Wai'anae Coast, **completed high school** (or passed a high school equivalency exam), compared to 94% of non-Hawaiians in the same region.
- 91% of **Native Hawaiian adults ages 25-65** in rural O'ahu, including Ko'olauloa & the Wai'anae Coast, **completed high school** (or passed a high school equivalency exam), compared to 94% of non-Hawaiians in the same region.
- 12% of **Native Hawaiian adults ages 25-65** in rural O'ahu, including Ko'olauloa & the Wai'anae Coast, have a **4-year college degree or higher**, compared to 23% of non-Hawaiians in the same region.

K-12 Achievement⁹

- Reading proficiency for Native Hawaiian kamali'i in grades 3, 5, & 8 in the Ko'olauloa & Ko'olaupoko region are higher than the Native Hawaiian statewide rates. Reading proficiency for Native Hawaiian kamali'i in the 10th grade in the Ko'olauloa & Ko'olaupoko region is lower than the Native Hawaiian statewide rate.

Reading Proficiency: (Percentage of Students Tested)

Grade Level	Native Hawaiian Ko'olauloa/Ko'olaupoko	Native Hawaiian Statewide	Statewide Total
3	66	57	66
5	60	53	63
8	59	58	69
10	56	59	70

⁸ Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

⁹ Data by Region from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

Community Profile: Ko'olauloa

- Mathematics proficiency for Native Hawaiian kamali'i in grades 3, 5 & 8 in the Ko'olauloa & Ko'olaupoko region are higher than the Native Hawaiian statewide rates. Mathematics proficiency for Native Hawaiian kamali'i in the 10th grade in the Ko'olauloa & Ko'olaupoko region is slightly lower than the Native Hawaiian statewide rate.

Mathematics Proficiency: (Percentage of Students Tested)

Grade Level	Native Hawaiian Ko'olauloa/Ko'olaupoko	Native Hawaiian Statewide	Statewide Total
3	56	49	58
5	45	40	51
8	34	33	46
10	22	23	39

DOE School Quality Indicators¹⁰

- 35% of **teachers** in the Ko'olauloa & Ko'olaupoko region **have a graduate degree**, which is the same as 35% of teachers statewide.
- The positive response rates from **students** in the Ko'olauloa & Ko'olaupoko region on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 79%, compared to 82% statewide.
- The positive response rates from **parents** in the Ko'olauloa & Ko'olaupoko region on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 84%, compared to 86% statewide.
- The positive response rates from **teachers** in the Ko'olauloa & Ko'olaupoko region on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 88%, which is the same as 88% statewide.

¹⁰ Data by Region from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

Community Profile: Ko'olauloa

Indicators (Percentage of Positive Response Rates)

Indicators	Ko'olauloa Ko'olaupoko Students	State Students	Ko'olauloa Ko'olaupoko Parents	State Parents	Ko'olauloa Ko'olaupoko Teachers	State Teachers
School support for student	79	79	83	85	90	91
Teamwork in schools	83	82	75	79	87	87
Professionalism & capacity	81	85	NA	NA	92	92
School Safety	78	79	83	85	90	91
Satisfaction with school	79	82	84	86	88	88

Ola Kino

Health Status: Adults¹¹

General Health

- 62% of **adults in Ko'olauloa & the North Shore** report having excellent or very good health, compared to 49% of adults in Honolulu County.
- 41% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report having excellent or very good health, compared to 49% of all adults statewide.

Physical Health

- 57% of **adults in Ko'olauloa & the North Shore** report having good physical health in the past 30 days, compared to 69% of adults in Honolulu County.
- 65% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report having good physical health in the past 30 days, compared to 69% of all adults statewide.

Mental Health

- 62% of **adults in Ko'olauloa & the North Shore** report having good mental health in the past 30 days, compared to 70% of all adults in Honolulu County.

¹¹ Hawai'i Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) 2015 Results

Community Profile: Ko'olauloa

- 65% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report having good mental health in the past 30 days, compared to 71% of all adults statewide.

Health Care

- 8% of **adults in Honolulu County** report that they needed to see a doctor in the past 12 months, but could not because of the cost. (No data was available for Ko'olauloa & the North Shore).
- 10% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report that they needed to see a doctor in the past 12 months, but could not because of the cost, compared to 8% of all adults statewide.

Health Status: Youth¹²

General Health

- 72% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Honolulu County** report having a doctor's check-up in the past 12 months, compared to 73% of all high schoolers in Honolulu County.
- 73% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Honolulu County** report having a dentist check-up in the past 12 months, compared to 79% of all high schoolers in Honolulu County.

Mental Health

- 29% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Honolulu County** report feeling depressed in the past 12 months, which is the same as 29% of all high schoolers in Honolulu County.
- 21% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Honolulu County** report having suicidal thoughts in the past 12 months, compared to 16% of all high schoolers in Honolulu County.
- 26% of **Native Hawaiian middle schoolers in Honolulu County** report self-harm, compared to 23% of all middle schoolers in Honolulu County. (Note, this question is not asked in the high school survey.)
- 83% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Honolulu County** report that they have an adult or teacher they can talk to about things that are important to them, either at home or school, compared to 84% of all high schoolers in Honolulu County.

Safety

- 9% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Honolulu County** report that they skipped school in the past 30 days because they felt unsafe, compared to 8% of all high schoolers in Honolulu County.

¹² Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) County Level Reports, 2015

Community Profile: Ko'olauloa

Educational aspirations

- 60% of **Native Hawaiian middle schoolers in Honolulu County** report that they definitely will complete high school, compared to 63% of all middle schoolers in Honolulu County. (Note, this question is not asked in the high school survey.)

Na'au

Wellbeing¹³

Happiness

- 56% of **Native Hawaiian adults from Ko'olauloa** report that they are either extremely happy or very happy with their lives, compared to 59% of non-Hawaiians from Ko'olauloa.

Community connections

- 100% of **Native Hawaiian adults from Ko'olauloa** either agree or strongly agree that they know and trust their neighbors, compared to 88% of non-Hawaiians from Ko'olauloa.
- 68% of **Native Hawaiian adults from Ko'olauloa** report that they volunteered with a non-profit within the past year, compared to 56% of non-Hawaiians from Ko'olauloa.

Environment

- 59% of **Native Hawaiian adults from Ko'olauloa** either agree or strongly agree that the environment in their community was better 5 years ago, compared to 57% of non-Hawaiians from Ko'olauloa.
- 41% of **Native Hawaiian adults from Ko'olauloa** report that they believe the quality of the ocean in their community is either excellent or good, compared to 56% of non-Hawaiians from Ko'olauloa.
- 100% of **Native Hawaiian adults from Ko'olauloa** report that they believe the quality of the air in their community is either excellent or good, compared to 70% of non-Hawaiians from Ko'olauloa.

Culture

- 20% of **Native Hawaiian adults from Ko'olauloa** report that they identify with a specific culture, compared to 25% of non-Hawaiians from Ko'olauloa.
- 45% of **Native Hawaiian adults from Ko'olauloa** report that culture in everyday life is very important, compared to 33% of non-Hawaiians from Ko'olauloa.

¹³ Special Report on Hawai'i Wellbeing Survey, 2017 (not publicly available).

Community Profile: Ko'olauloa

- 0% of **Native Hawaiian adults from Ko'olauloa** report that they participate in cultural practices everyday, compared to 17% of non-Hawaiians from Ko'olauloa.
- 93% of **Native Hawaiian adults from Ko'olauloa** either agree or strongly agree that people in their community respect cultural differences, compared to 79% of non-Hawaiians from Ko'olauloa.
- 39% of **Native Hawaiian adults from Ko'olauloa** report that they attend religious services at least once a week, compared to 35% of non-Hawaiians from Ko'olauloa.