



Hale/ 'Ohana

Population<sup>1</sup>

- 31,666 **Native Hawaiians** reside on Maui
- 22% of the total island population is Native Hawaiian.
- 11% of all Native Hawaiians in the State of Hawai'i live on Maui.

Region	Total Population	Native Hawaiian Population	Percent of Maui Residents who are Native Hawaiian	Percent of Native Hawaiians in Hawai'i who live on Maui
<b>Lāhainā</b>	22,156	3,164	14%	1%
<b>Kula</b>	11,580	2,152	19%	1%
<b>Wailuku</b>	20,729	6,271	30%	2.2
<b>Hāna</b>	2,291	1,314	57%	0.5%
<b>Kahului</b>	26,328	5,633	21%	1.9%
<b>Kīhei</b>	23,677	2,643	11%	0.9%
<b>Makawao-Pā'ia</b>	20,219	5,656	28%	2%
<b>Other Regions</b>	17,464	4,833	28%	1.5%
<b>Total Maui Island</b>	144,444	31,666	22%	11%

- 28% of **school-age kamali'i (ages 5-17)** in public school on Maui are Native Hawaiian.
- 11% of Native Hawaiian school-age kamali'i (ages 5-17) in Hawai'i attend public school on Maui.

	Percent of Public School Kamali'i on Maui who are Native Hawaiian	Percent of Public School Kamali'i Statewide who are Native Hawaiian	Percent of Native Hawaiian Kamali'i in Hawai'i who attend School on Maui
<b>School-Age (5-17)</b>	28%	28%	11%

<sup>1</sup> Data by region from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

## Community Profile: Maui

- 64% of **Native Hawaiian preschool-age kamali'i** on Maui are enrolled in preschool.

	Estimated Number of 3- and 4- Year-old Kamali'i on Maui who are Native Hawaiian	Estimated Number of 3- and 4- Year-old Native Hawaiian Kamali'i on Maui who are in Preschool	Estimated Percent of 3- and 4- Year-old Native Hawaiian Kamali'i on Maui who are in Preschool
<b>Preschool age (3-4)</b>	1,376	886	64%

### Birth to Teens<sup>2</sup>

- The **birth rate for teenage girls (ages 15-19) that are Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander** is 11%, compared to the statewide rate of 2% for all ethnicities.
- The **birth rate for teenage girls (ages 15-19) for Maui County** is 2%, which is the same as the statewide rate of 2%.

## Kumu Waiwai

### Income & Poverty

- The **median family income** for Native Hawaiians in Maui & Kaua'i County<sup>3</sup> is \$72,790, compared to \$79,100 for non-Hawaiians in the same region between 2012-2016.
- The **poverty rate**<sup>4</sup> for Native Hawaiian Maui residents is 10%, compared to 12% of all Native Hawaiians statewide in 2006-2010.
  - The poverty rate for **Native Hawaiian kamali'i ages 5-17** statewide is 17%, compared to 14% for all kamali'i statewide.
  - The poverty rate for **Native Hawaiian kamali'i ages 0-4** statewide is 22%, compared to 16% for all kamali'i statewide.

### Employment<sup>5</sup>

- 74% of **Native Hawaiian adults in Maui & Kaua'i County** between the ages of 25-66 are employed, compared to 75% for non-Hawaiians in Maui & Kaua'i County.

<sup>2</sup> Hawai'i Health Data Warehouse: Live Births in Hawai'i to Females Aged 15-19 Years, 2015

<sup>3</sup> Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016 (Data for smaller geographic regions are not available.)

<sup>4</sup> Data by region from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

<sup>5</sup> Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

## Community Profile: Maui

- 72% of **Native Hawaiian males statewide** between the ages of 25-66 are employed, compared to 79% of all males statewide.
- 69% of **Native Hawaiian females statewide** between the ages of 25-66 are employed, which is the same as 69% of all females statewide.
- 51% of **Native Hawaiian youth in Maui & Kauaʻi County** between the ages of 16-24 are employed, compared to 54% for non-Hawaiian youth in the same region.

### Shelter/Housing<sup>6</sup>

- Each month, 20% of Native Hawaiian household incomes in Maui & Kauaʻi County go toward **owner costs (e.g. mortgage, utilities)**, compared to 24% for non-Hawaiians in Maui & Kauaʻi County.
- Each month, 29% of both Native Hawaiian and non-Hawaiian household incomes in Maui & Kauaʻi County go toward **rent**.

Maui & Kauaʻi County	Native Hawaiian	Non-Hawaiian
Homeownership with/without mortgage	60%	59%
Median monthly mortgage	\$1,502	\$1,832
Median monthly owner cost as % of household income	20%	24%
Median monthly rent	\$1,363	\$1,316
Median gross rent as a % of household income	29%	29%

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<sup>6</sup> Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

## Homeless Count<sup>7</sup>

- 896 **homeless individuals** (395 sheltered, 501 unsheltered) are from Maui County, with 7,220 homeless individuals statewide.
- Statewide, 87 homeless individuals are unaccompanied Native Hawaiian youth 24 years old and younger, with 29 being from islands other than O`ahu.

## ‘Imi ‘Ike

### Educational Attainment (Adults)<sup>8</sup>

- 85% of **Native Hawaiian young adults ages 18-24** in Maui & Kaua‘i County **completed high school** (or passed a high school equivalency exam), compared to 90% of non-Hawaiians in the same region.
- 92% of **Native Hawaiian adults ages 25-65** in Maui & Kaua‘i County **completed high school** (or passed a high school equivalency exam), compared to 93% of non-Hawaiians in the same region.
- 12% of **Native Hawaiian adults ages 25-65** in Maui & Kaua‘i County have a **4-year college degree or higher**, compared to 30% of non-Hawaiians in the same region.

### K-12 Achievement<sup>9</sup>

- Reading proficiency for Native Hawaiian kamali‘i on Maui in grades 5, 8, & 10 are lower than the Native Hawaiian statewide rates. Reading proficiency for Native Hawaiian kamali‘i on Maui in the 3<sup>rd</sup> grade is higher than the Native Hawaiian statewide rate.

*Reading Proficiency: (Percentage of Students Tested)*

Grade Level	Native Hawaiians Maui Island	Native Hawaiians Statewide	Statewide
3	59	57	66
5	51	53	63
8	54	58	69
10	58	59	70

<sup>7</sup> State of Hawai‘i Homeless Point in Time Count Report 2017 (This is a rough low estimate for the unaccompanied youth knowing that this population is harder to count).

<sup>8</sup> Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

<sup>9</sup> Data by Region from Ka Huaka‘i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

## Community Profile: Maui

- Mathematics proficiency for Native Hawaiian kamali'i on Maui in grades 5, 8, & 10 are lower than the Native Hawaiian statewide rates. Mathematics proficiency for Native Hawaiian kamali'i on Maui in the 3<sup>rd</sup> grade is higher than the Native Hawaiian statewide rate.

*Mathematics Proficiency: (Percentage of Students Tested)*

Grade Level	Native Hawaiians Maui Island	Native Hawaiians Statewide	Statewide
3	53	49	58
5	38	40	51
8	26	33	46
10	21	23	38

### DOE School Quality Indicators<sup>10</sup>

- 36% of **Maui teachers have a graduate degree**, compared to 35% of teachers statewide.
- The positive response rates from Maui **students** on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 80%, compared to 82% statewide.
- The positive response rates from Maui **parents** on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 86%, which is the same as 86% statewide.
- The positive response rates from Maui **teachers** on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 85%, compared to 88% statewide.

*Indicators (Percentage of Positive Response Rates)*

Indicators	Maui Students	State Students	Maui Parents	State Parents	Maui Teachers	State Teachers
School support for student	76	79	85	85	88	91
Teamwork in schools	81	82	77	79	85	87
Professionalism & capacity	85	85	NA	NA	89	92
School Safety	75	79	85	85	87	91
Satisfaction with school	80	82	86	86	85	88

<sup>10</sup> Data by Region from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

## Ola Kino

### Health Status: Adults<sup>11</sup>

#### General Health

- 51% of **adults in Maui County** report having excellent or very good health, compared to 49% of all adults statewide.
- 41% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report having excellent or very good health, compared to 49% of all adults statewide.

#### Physical Health

- 69% of **adults in Maui County** report having good physical health in the past 30 days, which is the same as 69% of all adults statewide.
- 65% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report having good physical health in the past 30 days, compared to 69% of all adults statewide.

#### Mental Health

- 71% of **adults in Maui County** report having good mental health in the past 30 days, which is the same as 71% of all adults statewide.
- 65% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report having good mental health in the past 30 days, compared to 71% of all adults statewide.

	General Health	Physical Health	Mental Health
<b>Lāhainā/Wailuku</b>	48%	65%	70%
<b>Kahului</b>	50%	73%	71%
<b>Upcountry/Hāna</b>	56%	69%	73%
<b>Maui County</b>	51%	69%	71%

### Health Care

- 10% of **Native Hawaiian adults in Maui County** report that they needed to see a doctor in the past 12 months, but could not because of the cost, compared to 8% of adults statewide.
- 10% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report that they needed to see a doctor in the past 12 months, but could not because of the cost, compared to 8% of all adults statewide.

<sup>11</sup> Hawai'i Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) 2015 Results

## Community Profile: Maui

### Health Status: Youth<sup>12</sup>

#### General Health

- 66% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Maui County** report having a doctor's check-up in the past 12 months, compared to 68% of all high schoolers in Maui County.
- 67% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Maui County** report having a dentist check-up in the past 12 months, compared to 72% of all high schoolers in Maui County.

#### Mental Health

- 34% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Maui County** report feeling depressed in the past 12 months, compared to 30% of all high schoolers in Maui County.
- 19% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Maui County** report having suicidal thoughts in the past 12 months, compared to 15% of all high schoolers in Maui County.
- 24% of **Native Hawaiian middle schoolers in Maui County** report self-harm, compared to 23% of all middle schoolers in Maui County. (Note, this question is not asked in the high school survey.)
- 83% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Maui County** report that they have an adult or teacher they can talk to about things that are important to them, either at home or school, compared to 81% of all high schoolers in Maui County.

#### Safety

- 10% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Maui County** report that they skipped school in the past 30 days because they feel unsafe, compared to 9% of all high schoolers in Maui County.

#### Educational aspirations

- 52% of **Native Hawaiian middle schoolers in Maui County** report that they definitely will complete high school, compared to 56% of all middle schoolers in Maui County. (Note, this question is not asked in the high school survey.)

## Na'au

### Wellbeing<sup>13</sup>

#### Happiness

- 55% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Maui** report that they are either extremely happy or very happy with their lives, compared to 64% of non-Hawaiians on Maui.

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<sup>12</sup> Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) County Level Reports, 2015

<sup>13</sup> Special Report on Hawai'i Wellbeing Survey, Data by Maui Island, 2017 (not publicly available)

## Community Profile: Maui

### *Community connections*

- 85% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Maui** either agree or strongly agree that they know and trust their neighbors, compared to 79% of non-Hawaiians on Maui.
- 57% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Maui** report that they volunteered with a non-profit within the past year, compared to 54% of non-Hawaiians on Maui.

### *Environment*

- 45% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Maui** either agree or strongly agree that the environment in their community was better 5 years ago, compared to 51% of non-Hawaiians on Maui.
- 35% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Maui** report that they believe the quality of the ocean in their community is either excellent or good, compared to 47% of non-Hawaiians on Maui.
- 81% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Maui** report that they believe the quality of the air in their community is either excellent or good, compared to 71% of non-Hawaiians on Maui.

### *Culture*

- 68% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Maui** report that they identify with a specific culture, compared to 34% of non-Hawaiians on Maui.
- 56% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Maui** report that culture in everyday life is very important, compared to 34% of non-Hawaiians on Maui.
- 40% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Maui** report that they participate in cultural practices everyday, compared to 19% of non-Hawaiians on Maui.
- 80% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Maui** either agree or strongly agree that people in their community respect cultural differences, compared to 83% of non-Hawaiians on Maui.
- 30% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Maui** report that they attend religious services at least once a week, compared to 27% of non-Hawaiians on Maui.