



Hale/ 'Ohana

Population¹

- 4,527 **Native Hawaiians** reside on Moloka'i
- 62% of the total island population is Native Hawaiian.
- 1.5% of all Native Hawaiians in the State of Hawai'i live on Moloka'i

Region	Total Population	Native Hawaiian Population	Percent of Moloka'i residents who are Native Hawaiian	Percent of Native Hawaiians in Hawai'i who live on Moloka'i
East Moloka'i	4,503	2,616	58%	0.9%
West Moloka'i	2,752	1,865	68%	0.6%
Kalawao	90	46	51%	0%
Total Moloka'i	7,345	4,527	62%	1.5%

- 80% of **school-age kamali'i (ages 5-17)** in public school on Moloka'i are Native Hawaiian.
- 2.1% of Native Hawaiian school age kamali'i (ages 5-17) in the State of Hawai'i attend public school on Moloka'i.

	Percent of Public School Kamali'i on Moloka'i who are Native Hawaiian	Percent of Public School Kamali'i Statewide who are Native Hawaiian	Percent of Native Hawaiian Kamali'i in Hawai'i who attend School on Moloka'i
School-Age (5-17)	80%	28%	2.1%

¹ Data by region from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

Community Profile: Moloka'i

- Virtually all **Native Hawaiian preschool-age kamali'i** on Moloka'i are enrolled in preschool.

	Estimated Number of 3- and 4- Year-old Kamali'i on Moloka'i who are Native Hawaiian	Estimated Number of 3- and 4- Year-old Native Hawaiian Kamali'i on Moloka'i who are in Preschool	Estimated Percent of 3- and 4- Year-old Native Hawaiian Kamali'i on Moloka'i who are in Preschool
Preschool age (3-4)	147	145	99%

Birth to Teens²

- The **birth rate for teenage girls (ages 15-19) that are Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander** is 11%, compared to the statewide rate of 2% for all ethnicities.
- The **birth rate for teenage girls (ages 15-19) for Maui County** is 2%, which is the same as the statewide rate of 2%.

Kumu Waiwai

Income & Poverty

- The **median family income** for Native Hawaiians in Maui & Kaua'i County³ is \$72,790, compared to \$79,100 for non-Hawaiians between 2012-2016.
- The **poverty rate**⁴ for Native Hawaiian Moloka'i residents is 20%, compared to 12% of all Native Hawaiians statewide in 2006-2010 (most recent data available for Moloka'i).
 - The poverty rate for **Native Hawaiian kamali'i ages 5-17** statewide is 17%, compared to 14% for all kamali'i statewide.
 - The poverty rate for **Native Hawaiian kamali'i ages 0-4** statewide is 22%, compared to 16% for all kamali'i statewide.

Employment⁵

- 74% of **Native Hawaiian adults in Maui & Kaua'i County** between the ages of 25-66 are employed, compared to 75% for non-Hawaiians in Maui & Kaua'i County.

² Hawai'i Health Data Warehouse: Live Births in Hawai'i to Females Aged 15-19 Years, 2015

³ Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016. (Data for smaller geographic regions are not available).

⁴ Data by region from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

⁵ Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

Community Profile: Molokaʻi

- 72% of **Native Hawaiian males statewide** between the ages of 25-66 are employed, compared to 79% of all males statewide.
- 69% of **Native Hawaiian females statewide** between the ages of 25-66 are employed, which is the same as 69% of all females statewide.
- 51% of **Native Hawaiian youth in Maui & Kauaʻi County** between the ages of 16-24 are employed, compared to 54% for non-Hawaiians in Maui & Kauaʻi County.

Shelter/Housing⁶

- Each month, 20% of Native Hawaiian household incomes in Maui & Kauaʻi County go toward **owner costs (e.g. mortgage, utilities)**; compared to 24% for non-Hawaiians in Maui & Kauaʻi County.
- Each month, 29% of both Native Hawaiian and non-Hawaiian household incomes in Maui & Kauaʻi County go toward **rent**.

Maui & Kauaʻi County	Native Hawaiian	Non-Hawaiian
Homeownership with/without mortgage	60%	59%
Median monthly mortgage	\$1,502	\$1,832
Median monthly owner cost as % of household income	20%	24%
Median monthly rent	\$1,363	\$1,316
Median gross rent as a % of household income	29%	29%

Homeless Count⁷

- 896 **homeless individuals** (395 sheltered, 501 unsheltered) are from Maui County; with 7,220 homeless individuals statewide.
- Statewide, 87 homeless individuals are unaccompanied Native Hawaiian youth 24 years old or younger, with 29 being from islands other than Oʻahu.

⁶ Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

⁷ State of Hawaiʻi Homeless Point in Time Count Report 2017 (This is a low estimate for the unaccompanied youth knowing that this population is harder to count).

'Imi 'Ike

Educational Attainment (Adults)⁸

- 85% of **Native Hawaiian young adults ages 18-24** in Maui & Kaua'i County **completed high school** (or passed a high school equivalency exam), compared to 90% of non-Hawaiians in the same region.
- 92% of **Native Hawaiian adults ages 25-65** in Maui & Kaua'i County **completed high school** (or passed a high school equivalency exam), compared to 93% of non-Hawaiians in the same region.
- 12% of **Native Hawaiian adults ages 25-65** in Maui & Kaua'i County have a **4-year college degree or higher**, compared to 30% of non-Hawaiians in the same region.

K-12 Achievement⁹

- Across the grade levels, reading proficiency for Native Hawaiian kamali'i on Moloka'i are lower than the Native Hawaiian statewide rates.

Reading Proficiency: (Percentage of Students Tested)

Grade Level	Native Hawaiian Moloka'i	Native Hawaiian Statewide	Statewide
3	53	57	66
5	49	53	63
8	44	58	69
10	48	59	70

⁸ Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

⁹ Data by Region from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

Community Profile: Moloka'i

- Mathematics proficiency for Native Hawaiian kamali'i on Moloka'i in grades 5 & 8 are higher than the Native Hawaiian statewide rates and slightly lower than the Native Hawaiian statewide rates in grades 3 & 10.

Mathematics Proficiency: (Percentage of Students Tested)

Grade Level	Native Hawaiian Moloka'i	Native Hawaiian Statewide	Statewide
3	48	49	58
5	49	40	51
8	35	33	46
10	20	23	38

DOE School Quality Indicators¹⁰

- 36% of **Moloka'i teachers have a graduate degree**, compared to 35% of all teachers statewide.
- The positive response rates from Moloka'i **students** on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 86%, compared to 82% statewide.
- The positive response rates from Moloka'i **parents** on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 85%, compared to 86% statewide.
- The positive response rates from Moloka'i **teachers** on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 93%, compared to 88% statewide.

Indicators (Percentage of Positive Response Rates)

Indicators	Moloka'i Students	State Students	Moloka'i Parents	State Parents	Moloka'i Teachers	State Teachers
School support for student	82	79	87	85	93	91
Teamwork in schools	90	82	77	79	93	87
Professionalism & capacity	81	85	NA	NA	95	92
School Safety	81	79	87	85	92	91
Satisfaction with school	86	82	85	86	93	88

¹⁰ Data by Region from Ka Huaka'i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment

Ola Kino

Health Status: Adults¹¹

General Health

- 53% of **adults on Molokaʻi** report having excellent or very good health, compared to 49% of all adults statewide.
- 41% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report having excellent or very good health, compared to 49% of all adults statewide.

Physical Health

- 75% of **adults on Molokaʻi** report having good physical health in the past 30 days, compared to 69% of all adults statewide.
- 65% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report having good physical health in the past 30 days, compared to 69% of all adults statewide.

Mental Health

- 76% of **adults on Molokaʻi** report having good mental health in the past 30 days, compared to 71% of all adults statewide.
- 65% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report having good mental health in the past 30 days, compared to 71% of all adults statewide.

Health Care

- 10% of **Native Hawaiian adults in Maui County** report that they needed to see a doctor in the past 12 months, but could not because of the cost, compared to 8% of all adults statewide. (Molokaʻi data was not available for this question).
- 10% of **Native Hawaiian adults statewide** report that they needed to see a doctor in the past 12 months, but could not because of the cost, compared to 8% of all adults statewide.

Health Status: Youth¹²

General Health

- 66% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Maui County** report having a doctor's check-up in the past 12 months, compared to 68% of all high schoolers in Maui County.
- 67% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Maui County** report having a dentist check-up in the past 12 months, compared to 72% of all high schoolers in Maui County.

¹¹ Hawaiʻi Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) 2015 Results

¹² Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) County Level Reports, 2015

Community Profile: Molokaʻi

Mental Health

- 34% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Maui County** report feeling depressed in the past 12 months, compared to 30% of all high schoolers in Maui County.
- 19% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Maui County** report having suicidal thoughts in the past 12 months, compared to 15% of all high schoolers in Maui County.
- 24% of **Native Hawaiian middle schoolers in Maui County** report self-harm, compared to 23% of all middle schoolers in Maui County. (Note, this question was not asked in the high school survey.)
- 83% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Maui County** report that they have an adult or teacher they can talk to about things that are important to them, either at home or school, compared to 81% of all high schoolers in Maui County.

Safety

- 10% of **Native Hawaiian high schoolers in Maui County** report that they skipped school in the past 30 days because they felt unsafe, compared to 9% of all high schoolers in Maui County.

Educational aspirations

- 52% of **Native Hawaiian middle schoolers in Maui County** report that they definitely will complete high school, compared to 56% of all middle schoolers in Maui County. (Note, this question was not asked in the high school survey.)

Naʻau

Wellbeing¹³

Happiness

- 44% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Molokaʻi** report that they are either extremely happy or very happy with their lives, compared to 63% of non-Hawaiians on Molokaʻi.

Community connections

- 89% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Molokaʻi** either agree or strongly agree that they know and trust their neighbors, compared to 99% of non-Hawaiians on Molokaʻi.
- 74% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Molokaʻi** report that they volunteered with a non-profit within the past year, compared to 49% of non-Hawaiians on Molokaʻi.

¹³ Special Report on Hawaiʻi Wellbeing Survey, Data by Molokaʻi Island, 2017 (not publicly available)

Community Profile: Moloka'i

Environment

- 49% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Moloka'i** either agree or strongly agree that the environment in their community was better 5 years ago, compared to 56% of non-Hawaiians on Moloka'i.
- 54% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Moloka'i** report that they believe the quality of the ocean in their community is either excellent or good, compared to 52% of non-Hawaiians on Moloka'i.
- 95% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Moloka'i** report that they believe the quality of the air in their community is either excellent or good, compared to 87% of non-Hawaiians on Moloka'i.

Culture

- 48% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Moloka'i** report that they identify with a specific culture, compared to 35% of non-Hawaiians on Moloka'i.
- 49% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Moloka'i** report that culture in everyday life is very important, compared to 37% of non-Hawaiians on Moloka'i.
- 27% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Moloka'i** report that they participate in cultural practices everyday, compared to 22% of non-Hawaiians on Moloka'i.
- 81% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Moloka'i** either agree or strongly agree that people in their community respect cultural differences, compared to 93% of non-Hawaiians on Moloka'i.
- 46% of **Native Hawaiian adults on Moloka'i** report that they attend religious services at least once a week, compared to 40% of non-Hawaiians on Moloka'i.