Hale/ ‘Ohana

Population¹

- 289,970 Native Hawaiians reside in State of Hawai‘i.
- 21% of the total population in the State of Hawai‘i are Native Hawaiian.
- 55% of all Native Hawaiians live in the State of Hawai‘i.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Total Population</th>
<th>Native Hawaiian Population</th>
<th>Percent of the State of Hawai‘i residents who are Native Hawaiian</th>
<th>Percent of Native Hawaiians who Live in the State of Hawai‘i</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>State of Hawai‘i</td>
<td>1,360,301</td>
<td>289,970</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- 81% of school-age Native Hawaiian kamaliʻi (ages 5-17) attend public school statewide.
- 16% of Native Hawaiian school age kamaliʻi (ages 5-17) attend private school statewide.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>School-Age (5-17)</th>
<th>Percent of Public School Native Hawaiian Kamaliʻi Statewide</th>
<th>Percent of Private School Native Hawaiian Kamaliʻi Statewide</th>
<th>Percent of Native Hawaiian Kamaliʻi Not Enrolled in School Statewide</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- 54% of Native Hawaiian preschool-age kamaliʻi statewide are enrolled in preschool.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preschool-Age (3-4)</th>
<th>Estimated Percent of 3- and 4- Year-old Native Hawaiian Kamaliʻi Statewide who are in Preschool</th>
<th>Estimated Percent of 3- and 4- Year-old Statewide who are in Preschool</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ Ka Huakaʻi: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment
Community Profile: State of Hawai‘i

Birth to Teens

- The birth rate for teenage girls (ages 15-19) that are Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander is 11%, compared to the statewide rate of 2% for all ethnicities.

Kumu Waiwai

Income & Poverty

- The median family income for Native Hawaiians statewide is $79,743, compared to $85,570 for non-Hawaiians statewide between 2012-2016.
- The poverty rate for Native Hawaiian residents statewide between 2006-2010 is 12%.
  - The poverty rate for Native Hawaiian kamali‘i ages 5-17 statewide is 17%, compared to 14% for all kamali‘i statewide.
  - The poverty rate for Native Hawaiian kamali‘i ages 0-4 statewide is 22%, compared to 16% for all kamali‘i statewide.

Employment

- 72% of Native Hawaiian adults statewide between the ages of 25-66 are employed, compared to 76% of non-Hawaiians statewide.
  - 72% of Native Hawaiian males statewide between the ages of 25-66 are employed, compared to 79% of all males statewide.
  - 69% of Native Hawaiian females statewide between the ages of 25-66 are employed, which is the same as 69% of all females statewide.
- 50% of Native Hawaiian youth statewide between the ages of 16-24 are employed, compared to 57% of non-Hawaiians statewide.

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2 Hawai‘i Health Data Warehouse: Live Births in Hawai‘i to Females Aged 15-19 Years, 2015
3 Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016
4 Ka Huaka‘i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment
5 Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016
Community Profile: State of Hawai‘i

Shelter/Housing

- Each month, 22% of Native Hawaiian household incomes statewide, go toward owner costs (e.g. mortgage, utilities), which is the same as 22% for non-Hawaiians statewide.
- Each month, 31% of Native Hawaiian household incomes statewide go toward rent, compared to 34% for non-Hawaiians statewide.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State of Hawai‘i</th>
<th>Native Hawaiian</th>
<th>Non-Hawaiian</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Homeownership with/without mortgage</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median monthly mortgage</td>
<td>$1,602</td>
<td>$1,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median monthly owner cost as % of household income</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median monthly gross rent</td>
<td>$1,323</td>
<td>$1,492</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median gross rent as a % of household income</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Homeless Count

- 1,561 homeless individuals (568 sheltered, 993 unsheltered) are Native Hawaiian based on the 2017 Point in Time Count.
- 7,220 (3,420 sheltered and 3,800 unsheltered) individuals are homeless statewide.
- Statewide, 87 homeless individuals are unaccompanied Native Hawaiian youth 24 years old or younger.

ʻImi ʻIke

Educational Attainment (Adults)

- 90% of Native Hawaiian young adults ages 18-24 statewide completed high school (or passed a high school equivalency exam), compared to 92% of non-Hawaiian young adults statewide.
- 93% of Native Hawaiian adults ages 25-65 statewide completed high school (or passed a high school equivalency exam), which is the same as 93% of non-Hawaiian adults statewide.
- 17% of Native Hawaiian adults ages 25-65 statewide have a 4-year college degree or higher, compared to 36% of non-Hawaiian adults statewide.

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6 Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016
7 State of Hawai‘i Homeless Point in Time Count Report 2017 (This is a low estimate for the unaccompanied youth knowing that this population is harder to count).
8 Data by PUMA from American Community Survey: 2012-2016

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K-12 Achievement

- Across the grade levels, reading proficiency for Native Hawaiian kamali‘i are lower than the statewide rates.

  **Reading Proficiency: (Percentage of Students Tested)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade Level</th>
<th>Native Hawaiians Statewide</th>
<th>Total Statewide</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Across the grade levels, mathematics proficiency for Native Hawaiian kamali‘i are lower than the statewide rates.

  **Mathematics Proficiency: (Percentage of Students Tested)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade Level</th>
<th>Native Hawaiians Statewide</th>
<th>Total Statewide</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DOE Special Education Program

- 15% of Native Hawaiian kamali‘i are enrolled in a Special Education program, compared to 8% of non-Hawaiian kamali‘i.

Hawaiian Immersion Program

- 4.5% of the Native Hawaiian public school kamali‘i population is enrolled in a Hawaiian Immersion program, compared to 0.2% of non-Hawaiians.

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9 Data by Region from Ka Huaka‘i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment
10 Office of Hawaiian Affairs Report. A Native Hawaiian Focus on the Hawai‘i Public School System SY2015

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DOE School Quality Indicators

- The positive response rates from students on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 82% statewide.
- The positive response rates from parents on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 86% statewide.
- The positive response rates from teachers on the DOE School Quality Survey for satisfaction with the school is 88% statewide.

Indicators (Percentage of Positive Response Rates)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicators</th>
<th>Students Statewide</th>
<th>Parents Statewide</th>
<th>Teachers Statewide</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>School support for student</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teamwork in schools</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionalism and capacity</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School Safety</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satisfaction with school</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ola Kino

Health Status: Adults

General Health

- 41% of Native Hawaiian adults statewide report having excellent or very good health, compared to 49% of all adults statewide.

Physical Health

- 65% of Native Hawaiian adults statewide report having good physical health in the past 30 days, compared to 69% of all adults statewide.

Mental Health

- 65% of Native Hawaiian adults statewide report having good mental health in the past 30 days, compared to 71% of all adults statewide.

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12 Data by Region from Ka Huaka‘i: 2014 Native Hawaiian Educational Assessment
13 Hawai‘i Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) 2015 Results

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Health Care

- 10% of Native Hawaiian adults statewide report that they needed to see a doctor in the past 12 months, but could not because of the cost, compared to 8% of all adults statewide.

Health Status: Youth

General Health

- 70% of Native Hawaiian high schoolers statewide report having a doctor’s check-up in the past 12 months, compared to 71% of all high schoolers statewide.
- 72% of Native Hawaiian high schoolers statewide report having a dentist check-up in the past 12 months, compared to 77% of all higher schoolers statewide.

Mental Health

- 31% of Native Hawaiian high schoolers statewide report feeling depressed in the past 12 months, compared to 30% of all higher schoolers statewide.
- 20% of Native Hawaiian high schoolers statewide report having suicidal thoughts in the past 12 months, compared to 16% of all high schoolers statewide.
- 21% of Native Hawaiian middle schoolers statewide report self-harm, compared to 23% of all middle schoolers statewide.
- 83% of Native Hawaiian high schoolers statewide report that they have an adult or teacher they can talk to about things that are important to them, either at home or school, which is the same as 83% of all high schoolers statewide.

Safety

- 11% of Native Hawaiian high schoolers statewide report that they skipped school in the past 30 days because they felt unsafe, compared to 9% of all high schoolers statewide.

Educational aspirations

- 57% of Native Hawaiian middle schoolers statewide report that they definitely will complete high school, compared to 61% of all middle schoolers statewide.

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14 Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) County Level Reports, 2015
Community Profile: State of Hawai‘i

Naʻau

Wellbeing\(^{15}\)

Happiness

- 55% of Native Hawaiian adults statewide report that they are either extremely happy or very happy with their lives, compared to 50% of non-Hawaiians statewide.

Community connections

- 85% of Native Hawaiian adults statewide either agree or strongly agree that they know and trust their neighbors, compared to 86% of non-Hawaiians statewide.
- 55% of Native Hawaiian adults statewide report that they volunteered with a non-profit within the past year, compared to 51% of non-Hawaiians statewide.

Environment

- 50% of Native Hawaiian adults statewide either agree or strongly agree that the environment in their community was better 5 years ago, compared to 54% of non-Hawaiians statewide.
- 33% of Native Hawaiian adults statewide report that they believe the quality of the ocean in their community is either excellent or good, compared to 47% of non-Hawaiians statewide.
- 61% of Native Hawaiian adults statewide report that they believe the quality of the air in their community is either excellent or good, compared to 73% of non-Hawaiians statewide.

Culture

- 55% of Native Hawaiian adults statewide report that they identify with a specific culture, compared to 36% of non-Hawaiians statewide.
- 51% of Native Hawaiian adults statewide report that culture in everyday life is very important, compared to 32% of non-Hawaiians statewide.
- 29% of Native Hawaiian adults statewide report that they participate in cultural practices everyday, compared to 18% of non-Hawaiians statewide.
- 81% of Native Hawaiian adults statewide either agree or strongly agree that people in their community respect cultural differences, compared to 83% of non-Hawaiians statewide.
- 43% of Native Hawaiian adults statewide report that they attend religious services at least once a week, compared to 30% of non-Hawaiians statewide.


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